

IDASA ELECTION '94 SURVEY

QUESTIONNAIRE (AUGUST 1994)

Interviewer:

Interviewer: How many people in this household are eighteen years or older and were entitled to vote the April 1994 elections? Please name each of these persons, from old to young.

NOTE: All these people qualify for the interview.

NAME	AGE	NAME	AGE	NAME	AGE
1.		4.		7.	
2.		5.		8.	
3.		6.		9.	

	Respondent selected		Details of substitute
Name		Substituted	
Address (compulsory for back-check purposes only)		Yes = 1 No = 2	
Reason for substitution	Refused	1. No qualifying person	
	Empty premises	2. Deaf/speak only a foreign language	
	No home for survey period	3. Three unsuccessful visits	
	Other reason:.....		
Telephone	Home:	Home:	
	Work:	Work:	
Interviewer	Name:		
	Number: 14		
	I hereby certify that this interview was conducted in accordance with the M&O interviewing guide and briefing instructions.		
	Signed:	Date:	
Checked by:		Date:	
Back checked	Yes 1 No 2		
Population group of respondent	White 1 Coloured 3		
	Black 2 Asian 4		

PROVINCE IN WHICH INTERVIEW IS CONDUCTED:

- | | | |
|--------------------|---|---|
| Western Cape | 1 | 5 |
| Eastern Cape | 2 | |
| Northern Cape | 3 | |
| PWV | 4 | |
| North West | 5 | |
| Eastern Transvaal | 6 | |
| Northern Transvaal | 7 | |
| OFS | 8 | |
| Kwa Zulu Natal | 9 | |

(INTERVIEWER: Sketch the location of the home relative to a land-mark if it does not have an accurate address)

COMPLETE THE POPULATION SUB-GROUP AND DISTRICT BELOW (SEE SAMPLE FRAME)

Subgroup:.....6
 District:.....7

SECTION A: DEMOGRAPHICS

(INTERVIEWER: COMPLETE QUESTIONS 1-3)

1. In what sort of area does the respondent live?	One code	
URBAN	City	1
	Suburban	2
	Township	3
	Squatter camp	4
RURAL	Township	5
	Village	6
	Squatter camp	7

8

2. Gender of respondent:		
Male	1	
Female	2	

9

3. In what type of dwelling does the respondent live?	One code	
Formal house in town/city/township	1	
Formal house on a farm	2	
Flat (in flat building)	3	
Flat (on same land as house)	4	
Townhouse/cluster/semi-detached/maisonette	5	
Retirement village/complex	6	
Room in old age home	7	
Traditional (hut)	8	
Shack (including pre-fabricated hut)	9	
Hotel/boarding room	10	
Hostel/compound	11	
Street/bush	12	
Other (specify).....	13	

10

INTERVIEWER: ASK RESPONDENT

4 (a) In what kind of area did you live for the longest period before your 18th birthday? One code

On a farm belonging to your parent(s)	1	11
Farm of someone else	2	
In a black rural area	3	
In a small town, or in a township near a small town	4	
In a large town or city, or in a township near large town or city	5	

(b) What is the name of the town/city/township? 12

5. Which of the following best describes your housing situation? Do you.....? One code

Own this dwelling	1	13
Rent/lease it from other people or companies	2	
Receive dwelling as part of your job (e.g. live on farm, domestic with room)	3	
Live with others (without paying rent)	4	
Live on land allocated by the state (e.g. site and service)	5	
Illegally occupy land	6	
Homeless	7	

6 What was your age at your last birthday (in years)? 14
 AGE OF RESPONDENT:.....years

(INTERVIEWER: In which of the following age categories does the respondent fall?)

	One code	
18 – 24 years	1	15
25 – 34 years	2	
35 – 49 years	3	
50 – 69 years	4	
70 + years	5	

7. What is your status in this household? One code

Head of household	1	16
Spouse (husband/wife) of head of household	2	
Child of head of household	3	
Parent of head of household	4	
Brother/sister of head of household	5	
Grandparent of head of household	6	
Grandchild of head of household	7	
Other family member of head of household	8	
Visitor	9	
Lodger	10	
Domestic worker/gardener	11	

8 (a) What church do you belong to or what faith/religion do you subscribe?
 (INTERVIEWER: One code only. Do not read options

17)

Afrikaanse Protestantse Kerk	1	NG Sendingkerk	23
AME	2	NGK (Reform) Church	24
Anglican (Church of the Province of SA)	3	Old Apostolic Church	25
Church of England	4	Orthodox (Greek, Serbian, Russian) Church	26
Apostolic Faith Mission of SA (AFM)	5	Presbyterian of SA	27
Assemblies of God	6	Reformed Ecumenical Synod	28
Baptist Churches	7	Rhema Bible Church	29
Buddhist	8	Roman Catholic	30
Ethiopian Churches	9	Seventh Day Adventist Church	31
Full Gospel Church of God in SA	10	Shembe	32
Gereformeerde Kerk in SA	11	The International Fellowship of Christian Churches	33
Hindu	12	Traditional African Belief	34
Islam/Muslim	13	Union of Orthodox Synagogues in SA	35
Jehovah's Witnesses	14	United Congregational Church of SA	36
Jewish	15	United Hebrew Congregation of Jhb	37
Lutheran Church & Evangelical Lutheran Church in SA	16	World Alliance of Reformed Churches	38
Methodist of SA/Wesleyan	17	Zion Christian Church (ZCC)	39
Moravian Assemblies of god	18	Other Zionist Churches	40
Nederduitsch Hervormde Kerk	19	Other Independent Black Churches	41
Nederduitse Gereformeerde Kerk (NGK)	20	None	42
New Apostolic Church	21	Refuse to answer	43
NG Kerk in Africa	22	Other (specify).....	44

(b) Apart from weddings, funerals and baptisms, about how often do you attend religious meetings/services these days?

	One code	
Every day	1	18
Between 2 and 6 times a week	2	
Every week	3	
Once or twice a month	4	
Once or twice a year	5	
Only on special days	6	
Never	7	

9 (a) Which of the following best describes your present work situation? Are you.....?

19

	One code
EMPLOYED	
• Full time	1
• Part time	2
• Seasonally	3
SELF-EMPLOYED	
• Full time	4
• Part time	5
WORKING IN THE INFORMAL SECTOR	
• Looking for permanent work	6
• Not looking for permanent work	7
UNEMPLOYED	
• Looking for work	8
• Not looking for work	9
NOT WORKING	
• Housewife (looking for work)	10
• Housewife (not looking for work)	11
• Student/scholar	12
• Pensioner	13
• Doing national service	14
OTHER (specify).....	15

(b) INTERVIEWER: If respondent is currently employed or was previously employed, ask:
 What is your current occupation (previous occupation, if unemployed)
 (Do not read options – spontaneous response: One code only)

20

Own business/self employed	1	Shop/counter assistant	15
Manager/supervisor/MD/Director	2	Driver (taxi/bus driver/chauffeur)	16
Professional (attorney/engineer/architect/accountant etc)	3	Other worker in transport (guard/ticket/examiner/shunter/conductor, etc.)	17
Professional Medics (Doctor/pharmacist/dentist, etc.)	4	Caretaker/cleaner/church warden	18
Other medical or health worker (Health inspector/nurse, etc.)	5	Housekeeper/chef/cook/porter/char	19
Teacher/professor/lecturer/inspector of schools	6	Waiter/wine steward/air hostess/barman	20
Minister/priest/missionary	7	Hairdresser/barber/beauty specialist	21
Secretary/receptionist/clerical worker	8	Entertainment/professional sportsman/artist/jockey/coach	22
Trade/craftsman (carpenter/bricklayer/mechanic/electrician, etc)	9	Labourer/worker/construction worker	23
Service worker (policeman/traffic officer/ prison warden/lifesaver/messenger of the court)	10	Student/scholar	24
Salesworker (marketing/advertising/public relations)	11	Housewife	25
Farmer/forester/fisherman/agriculture	12	Pensioner	26
Miner	13	Unemployed	27
Community/social worker	14	Other (specify).....	28

10 (a) What is your highest educational qualification?

What is your highest educational qualification?

	One code	
None/no formal education	11	21
Sub A or B/Class 1 or 2	12	
Std 1-10: Enter raw figure:.....		
Std 1-9 PLUS diploma	13	22
Matric PLUS diploma	14	
B. or Honours Degree	15	23
Master's Degree	16	
Doctor's Degree	17	

(b) INTERVIEWER: If diploma (code 13) in Question 10 (a):
Specify highest school standard passed:..... 22

(c) INTERVIEWER: If diploma (codes 13 and 14) in Question 10 (a):

Specify kind of diploma passed:

Technikon Diploma	1	23
Technical College Diploma	2	
Business College Diploma	3	
Teaching/Nursing Diploma	4	
Trade (e.g. hairdressing) Diploma	5	
Other (specify).....	6	

11. What is the joint income for this household per month? (Gross income from all sources and both spouses)

(One code only)

None	1	R2500 – R2999	13
Less than R200	2	R3000 – R3499	14
R200 – R399	3	R3500 – R3999	15
R400 – R599	4	R4000 – R4499	16
R600 – R799	5	R4500 – R4999	17
R800 – R999	6	R5000 – R7499	18
R1000 – R1199	7	R7500 – R9999	19
R1200 – R1399	8	R10 000 – R14 999	20
R1400 – R1599	9	R15 000 – R19 999	21
R1600 – R1799	10	R20 000 +	22
R1800 – R1999	11	Refuse to answer	23
R2000 – R2499	12	Uncertain/don't know	24

12 (a) What language do you mostly speak at home?

(INTERVIEWER: One code only. Do not read options)

(b) What language would you like your children to be educated in (or to be used in your local school?) (Maximum 2 codes)

	(a) Home language		(b) Children	
Afrikaans	1	25	1	26
English	2		2	
Portuguese	3		3	
Xhosa	4		4	
Zulu	5		5	
Venda	6		6	
South Sotho/Sesotho	7		7	
Setswana/Tswana	8		8	
North Sotho/Sepedi	9		9	
Seswati	10		10	
Shangaan	11		11	
Other.....	12		12	

SECTION B: THINK BACK TO THE TIME OF THE ELECTION

[INTERVIEWER: READ]

“South Africa has recently passed through a very momentous and historic occasion, that being the holding of elections where the vast majority of people could vote for the very first time. I would like you to see if you can think back to that period a few months ago, in late April, and tell us a few things about your thoughts at that time.”

At the time of the elections...

13 (a) Regardless of how you actually voted on election day (in April) was there one particular political party which you felt especially close to? Which party? [One code only – Do not read options. If respondent mentions more than one, ask (b)]

13 (b) INTERVIEWER: If respondent did not feel close to one political party or indicated more than one, ASK: Then, did you regard yourself as a supporter of any particular political party? Which party? [One code only]

13 (c) To which party were you most opposed at the time of elections? [One code only]

PARTY	(a) Felt especially close to (One code)	(b) Tend to support (One code)	(c) Most opposed to (One code)
African National Congress	1 27	1 28	1 29
National Party	2	2	2
Inkatha Freedom Party	3	3	3
Freedom Front	4	4	4
Democratic Party	5	5	5
Pan Africanist Congress	6	6	6
African Christian Democratic	7	7	7
Other (specify).....	8	8	8
More than one party	9	9	9
Confidential	10	10	10
None	11	11	11

14 (a) You indicated that you felt closer to/tended to support the[READ THE NAME OF PARTY MENTIONED IN Q 13 (a) or (b)]. Could you tell me why you felt especially close to/supported this political party?

.....30

(INTERVIEWER: Ask only those respondents who gave a response in 13 (a).

14 (b) Just how close would you say you felt to this party? Did you feel

Extremely close	1	31
Fairly close	2	
Only somewhat close	3	

14 (c) You also mentioned that you were most opposed to the[READ NAME OF PARTY MENTIONED IN QUESTION 13 (c)] during the campaign before the elections. Please indicate whether it or a member of this party, should have been allowed or not allowed to take the following actions: [INTERVIEWER: Read]

Party or member of this party should have been allowed or not allowed to:	Definitely allowed	Allowed	Uncertain	Not allowed	Definitely not allowed	Refuse to answer	
Hold a public protest in your town/city	1	2	3	4	5	6	32
Make a speech in your area that criticise the party you support	1	2	3	4	5	6	33
Teach history at a school in your area	1	2	3	4	5	6	34
Live in your neighbourhood	1	2	3	4	5	6	35
Visit people to enrol support for the party	1	2	3	4	5	6	36
Hold a mass rally/meeting in you area	1	2	3	4	5	6	37

15 (a) Think of the party for whom you supported at the time of the elections. Were there any particular candidates that especially attracted you to that party?

- Yes 1 38
- No 2 [Go to Q16]

15 (b) (IF YES): Who were they? (INTERVIEWER: Accept s many as five names)

- 1. 39
- 2. 40
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

15 (c) If YES: Thinking of[INTERVIEWER: Read name of 1st mentioned candidate], what did you particularly like about this candidate?

- 41
- 42

16. Which of the following organisations is most important to you personally?

	Most important (one code only)	
The political party you support	1	43
Church	2	
Labour union	3	
Trade unions	4	
Street/area committees	5	
Civics	6	
Women's organisations	7	
Other (specify).....	8	
None of the above	9	

17 (a) Thinking back to the time of the election in April, at that time, can you recall what problems worried you, or you regarded as the most important that the new government should address? Any others?

- 1. 44
- 2. 45
- 3.

[INTERVIEWER: Code their first three responses. Do not read options.]

	1st		2nd		3rd	
Violence/crime/political unrest	1	46	1	47	1	48
Economy/poverty/financial future	2		2		2	
Unemployment	3		3		3	
Housing/shortage of houses	4		4		4	
Education	5		5		5	
Discrimination/apartheid	6		6		6	
Population explosion	7		7		7	
Don't know	8		8		8	
Other (specify).....	9		9		9	
None (Do not read)	10		10		10	

17 (b) At the time of election, was there any political party that could have addressed or solved the most important of these problems better than all the other parties? (INTERVIEWER: Do not read options)

	(One code)	
African National Congress (ANC)	1	49
National Party (NP)	2	
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	3	
Freedom Front (FF)	4	
Democratic Party (DP)	5	
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	6	
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	7	
Other (specify).....	8	

INTERVIEWER: If respondent does not mention any party: ask:

Did you feel there was no particular party that could have addressed or solved these problems better than all the other parties, or did you feel that all the parties were pretty much the same, or don't you know?

No particular party	9
All the same	10
Don't know	11

17 (c) INTERVIEWER: Ask for those respondents who indicated a party in Q 17 (b).
Why did you feel that party could have addressed that problem better than any other party?

..... 50
.....

18. Again, thinking back to the time before the April election.....

Did you feel that the following conditions in South Africa had been getting worse, getting better or remained the same?

CONDITIONS	Getting much worse	Getting worse	Staying the same	Getting better	Getting much better	Don't know	
Your personal financial condition	1	2	3	4	5	6	51
General economic situation in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	6	52
Overall conditions in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	6	53

19. At that time, how well did you feel the De Klerk government had done in running the country in the previous few years?

	(One code)	
Very good	1	54
Good	2	
Average	3	
Poor	4	
Very poor	5	
Don't know (Don't read)	6	

INTERVIEWER: For question 20 (a), fill in the appropriate number from the list under "other" if applicable.

List of parties in alphabetical order			
Africa Muslim Party (AMP)	11	Keep It Straight and Simple Party (KISS)	20
African Democratic Movement (ADM)	12	LUSO-South African Party (LUSAP)	21
African Moderates Congress Party (AMCP)	13	Minority Front (MF)	22
Afrikaner Volksfront (AVF)	14	Sports Organisation for Collective Contributions and Equal Rights (SOCCER)	23
Afrikaner Volksunie (AVU)	15	Women's Rights Peace Party	24
Conservative Party (CP)	16	Worker's List Party (WLP)	25
Dikwankwetla Party of S.A. (DPSA)	17	Ximoko Progressive Party (XPP)	26
Federal Party (FP)	18	Other:	27
Freedom Alliance	19		

20 (a) Over the last few years leading up to the time of the election, was there any one political party or organisation that you associated with the following matters? (Do not read options. More than one code if necessary)

PARTY/ORGANISATION ASSOCIATED WITH	ANC	NP	IFP	FF	DP	PAC	ACDP	None	Don't know	Other (specify)	
Discouraging political violence	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	55
Encouraging political violence	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	56
Working for people's freedom	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	57
Working against people's freedom	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	58
Working for law and order	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	59
Working against law and order	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	60
Discouraging education	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	61
Encouraging education	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	62
Encouraging foreign investment into the country		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	63
Discouraging foreign investment into the country	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	64

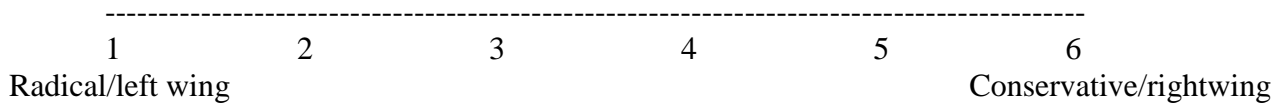
20 (b) There were different suggestions during the campaign on ways to solve the country's problems. Could you please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following suggestions?

SUGGESTIONS	Strongly disagree	Dis-agree	In-between	Agree	Strongly agree	Don't know	
Protecting the rights of people who own property	1	2	3	4	5	6	65
Securing a homeland for the Afrikaners	1	2	3	4	5	6	66
Confiscate land and give it to landless people	1	2	3	4	5	6	67
Protecting the rights of minorities	1	2	3	4	5	6	68
Creating a strong opposition party	1	2	3	4	5	6	69
Giving preferences to blacks, coloureds and women in hiring for jobs	1	2	3	4	5	6	70
Guaranteeing of schools that teach in your language and culture	1	2	3	4	5	6	71
Using tax money to help build houses for homeless people	1	2	3	4	5	6	72
Spending more tax money on health care	1	2	3	4	5	6	73

20 (c) Do you think that the following parties look after the interests of all in South Africa or after the interests of one group only? (If interests of only one group, specify which group.)

	(a) Interests of all in SA	(b) Interests of one group only	Which group	(c) Don't know
Anc	1 74	2	..... 75	3
NP	1 76	2	..... 77	3
IFP	1 78	2	..... 79	3
PAC	1 80	2	..... 81	3
DP	1 82	2	..... 83	3
FF	1 84	2	..... 85	3

21 (a) Regarding your political views, if you had to place yourself on a “political scale” like this one [INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD], at which number would you place yourself?



21 (b) Keeping in mind where you placed yourself – where would you place each of the following parties:

	Position on scale						Don't know	
	1	2	3	4	5	6		
(a) Yourself	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	86
(b) ANC	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	87
NP	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88
IFP	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	89
PAC	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	90
DP	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	91
Don't understand the question/concepts							8	
Not politically orientated							9	

22. How often do you get news of politics from the following sources?

	Every day	Once or twice a week	Once or twice a month	Less than once a month	Never	
TV	1	2	3	4	5	92
Radio	1	2	3	4	5	93
Newspaper	1	2	3	4	5	94

23. During the election campaign, did you.....

	Yes	No	
Go to a mass rally/speech made by candidate(s)	1	2	95
Do any work for a political party (e.g. canvass for votes)	1	2	96
Talk to someone about the campaign	1	2	97
Urge someone to vote	1	2	98
Urge someone to vote in a specific way	1	2	99
Display a campaign button or sticker or poster	1	2	100
Pay membership dues to any political party	1	2	102
Make contributions to a political party	1	2	103
Were you contacted/visited by a political party (If yes: Specify which party/parties)			
.....	1	2	104

24. Thinking back to the actual election day...

- (a) For which party did you actually vote on national level? (One code)
- (b) For which party did you actually vote on regional level? (One code)
- (c) If a general election was held now, for which party would you vote on national level? (One code)
- (d) For which party would you vote on regional level? (One code)

	VOTED FOR:		WOULD VOTE FOR:	
	National	Regional	National	Regional
African National Congress (ANC)	1 104	1 105	1 106	1 107
National Party (NP)	2	2	2	2
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	3	3	3	3
Freedom Front (FF)	4	4	4	4
Democratic Party (DP)	5	5	5	5
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	6	6	6	6
African Christian Democratic Party	7	7	7	7
Other (specify).....	8	8	8	8
Did not/would not vote	9	9	9	9
Confidential (Do not read)	10	10	10	10

25. Do you feel that you were free to decide how to vote, or do you feel that you were pressured into voting the way you did?

	(One code)	
Free	1	108
Pressured	2	
Did not vote	3	
Could not vote	4	

26 (a) Do you think that most people who lived near you supported the same party that you did, or do you think they supported different parties?

Same party	1	109
Different parties	2	
Could not tell	3	

(b) INTERVIEWER: If different parties in 26 (a): How difficult was it for you to live next to other people who supported different political parties than you?

Very difficult	1	110
Difficult	2	
Neither difficult nor easy	3	
Easy	4	
Very easy	5	

SECTION C: CURRENT CONCERNS

27. Have you ever..... (INTERVIEWER: Read list)

	Yes	No	
Signed a political petition	1	2	111
Taken part in a political protest march	1	2	112
Taken part in a boycott (e.g. rent/rates/taxes)	1	2	113
Taken part in a strike	1	2	114
Taken part in an occupation of buildings/homes	1	2	115
Damaged property in protest	1	2	116
Taken part in political violence	1	2	117

28. To what extent do you agree with each of the following statements:
(Where 1 = Strongly disagree, 3 = Neither agree nor disagree, and 5 = Strongly agree)

STATEMENTS	Strongly disagree	Dis-agree	In-between	Agree	Strongly agree	Don't know	
The poor are poor because the wealthy and powerful people keep them poor	1	2	3	4	5	6	118
When it comes right down to, people basically deserve the conditions they are in	1	2	3	4	5	6	119
We must respect the work of our forefathers and elders and not think that we know better than they did	1	2	3	4	5	6	120
If you start trying to change things very much, you usually make them worse	1	2	3	4	5	6	121
Private companies ought to be run by those who own them, not by those who work for them	1	2	3	4	5	6	122
Government ought to decide how much people should earn	1	2	3	4	5	6	123

29. Do you think that the parliament should remain in Cape Town where it presently is, or do you think that it should be moved to Pretoria, or have you not thought about it?

	(One code)	
Cape Town	1	124
Pretoria	2	
Haven't thought about it/don't know	3	

30 (a) some people say that there should be a commission to investigate crimes (e.g. assassinations, disappearances of persons) that occurred under the previous government. Other people say it would be better to leave such matters alone. With which position do you agree or haven't you had a chance to consider this issue?

	(One code)	
Should definitely be an attempt to investigate them	1	125
Should be an attempt to investigate them	2	
Unsure/undecided	3	
Should not be an attempt	4	
Should definitely not be an attempt to investigate them	5	
Haven't thought about it/don't know	6	

(b) There may be a (truth) commission set up, where people involved in political crimes can apply for amnesty if they confess what they did. If these people (who were involved in political crimes) do not apply for amnesty and confess, should they be prosecuted, or not?

	(One code)	
Prosecuted and punished	1	126
Not prosecuted/given amnesty	2	
Haven't thought about it/don't know	3	

(c) Some people say a commission should only investigate those crimes committed in support of the former government. Others say it should investigate all crimes committed by both the liberation forces and supporters of the former government. With which do you agree, or haven't you had a chance to think about this?

	(One code)	
Only crimes in support of apartheid	1	127
All crimes	2	
Haven't thought about it	3	

32 (a) Have you heard of the new government's plan called the Reconstruction and Development Programme (RDP) or haven't you had a chance to hear of this?

	(One code)	
Have heard of it	1	128
Have not had a chance to hear of it	2	

32 (b) The Reconstruction and Development Programme mentions a number of goals [read list]. All of them cannot be undertaken at the same time. Which goals do you think are the most important?

RDP GOALS:	1 st GOAL (One code)	2 nd GOAL (One code)
Job creation	1 129	1 130
Housing for all	2	2
Clean water and sanitation for all	3	3
Electricity for all	4	4
Improving transportation systems in rural areas	5	5
Affordable health care for all	6	6
Redistribution of agricultural land	7	7
Development of telecommunications	8	8
Equal education and training for al	9	9

32 (c) Do you think you personally would be willing to pay more in taxes (e.g. pay a higher VAT or income tax) in order to fund these goals [the ones that the respondent names as most important]?

	(One code)	
Yes	1	131
No	2	
Don't know	3	

33 (a) In terms of culture, history and language, do you regard the[INTERVIEWER: Read option different to that of respondent] as a distinctive community?

- Yes 1 132
- No 2
- Don't know 3

33 (b) In terms of culture, history and language, do you consider yourself as belonging to a distinctive community (with a distinctive culture and history)?

- Yes 1 133
- No 2
- Don't know 3

If YES to Q.33 (b): To which community do you belong?

..... 134

If NO to Q.33 (b): How would you describe yourself in one or two words?

..... 135

34 (a) How important are your culture and language to you?

- (One code)
- Not at all important 1 136
- Unimportant 2
- Neither important or unimportant 3
- Important 4
- Very important 5

34 (b) If applicable, do you want your children to think of themselves as being members of a distinct cultural community?

- (One code)
- No, most definitely not 1 137
- No 2
- Uncertain 3
- Yes 4
- Yes, most definitely 5
- Not applicable 6

Reason:..... 138

INTERVIEWER: How long did the interview take?

.....minutes 138

THANK YOU FOR YOUR PARTICIPATION