

# QUESTIONNAIRE

## WOMEN AND THE ELECTION APRIL 1994

**RESPONDENTS WOMEN AGED 18 YEARS +/**

HUMAN SCIENCES RESEARCH COUNCIL

CARD NUMBER

1

 1

RECORD NUMBER

 2-4

MARKDATA

Name and surname of interviewer:.....

Name of fieldwork organiser:.....

Name of coding clerk:.....

Address of respondent..... ..... ..... Tel. No.....
--

Substitute address..... ..... ..... Tel. No.....
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### FIELD WORK CONTROL

FO control	Yes	No	Remarks
PERSONAL			
TELEPHONIC			
NAME.....	SIGNATURE.....		
.....	DATE..... 1994		

SUBSTITUTIONS	REASON FOR SUBSTITUTION	NUMBER OF TIMES	
		LEFT	RIGHT
	NOBODY HOME AFTER 3 REVISITS		
	EMPTY PREMISES		
	REFUSAL		
	NOBODY QUALIFIES		
	OTHER		
	TOTAL NUMBER OF SUBSTITUTES		

Metro (1)    Non metro (2)  
 Urban (1)    Rural (2)    Squatters (3)  
 Magisterial district  
 EA number  
 Planning region

				5
				6
				7-9
				10-13
				14-15

## WOMEN AND THE ELECTION 1994

The Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC) regularly undertakes studies on a wide range of social matters amongst all population groups, for example research on family planning, education, unemployment, the problems of the aged, and inter-group relations.

This questionnaire is about women's issues with regard to the forthcoming elections.

To obtain reliable, scientific information it is necessary that you answer the questions as honestly as you can. Your opinion is important in this research.

The area in which you live, as well as yourself have been selected at random for the purpose of this survey, thus the fact that you have been chosen is quite coincidental. Your name will not be written anywhere on the questionnaire and you need not sign the questionnaire or any other documents. The information that you provide will be treated as confidential. It will be processed by computer in such a way that no personal identification will be possible.

### PARTICULARS OF VISITS

	Month	Date	Time	Response
First visit				
Second visit				
Third visit				
Substitute address				

TIME	RESPONSE
Morning till 12:00 =1	Interview completed =01
	<u>Revisit</u>
12:00-13:59 =2	Appointment made =02
	Selected respondent not at home =03
14:00-14:59 =3	No one home =04
15:00-15:59 =4	<u>Do not qualify</u>
16:00-16:59 =5	Vacant house/flat/stand/not a house or flat =05
16:00-17:59 =6	No person qualifies according to specifications for the survey =06
18:00-18:59 =7	Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because language =07
19:00-19:59 =8	Respondent is physically/mentally not fit to interviewed =08
20:00-20:59 =9	<u>Refusals</u>
	Contact person refused =09
21:00-later =0	Interview refused by selected respondent =10
	Interview refused by parent =11
	<u>OFFICE USE</u>
	Used wrong respondent/address =12

**INTERVIEWER: IDENTIFY NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS ON PREMISES**

USE GRID: NUMBER OF SELECTED HOUSEHOLD

	WRITE IN FROM OLDEST (TOP) TO YOUNGEST (BOTTOM)		AGE	Male=1 FEMALE=2
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD WHO QUALIFY FOR THIS SURVEY. (PERSONS WHO WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR THE DURATION OF THIS SURVEY.)		1		
		2		
		3		
		4		
		5		
		6		
		7		
		8		
		9		
		10		
		11		
		12		
		13		
		14		
		15		

PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD WHO DO NOT QUALIFY FOR THIS SURVEY AND PERSONS WHO WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE FOR THE DURATION OF THE SURVEY.		1		
		2		
		3		
		4		
		5		
		6		
		7		
		8		
		9		
		10		

REASONS WHY PERSONS DO NOT QUALIFY OR ARE NOT AVAILABLE.

1.....

2.....

3.....

4.....

INTERVIEWER: USE GRID TO IDENTIFY RESPONDENT:.....

RESPONDENT NUMBER.....



GRID TO SELECT (a) HOUSEHOLD AND (b) RESPONDENT

Number of questionnaire			Number of persons from which (a) household and (b) the respondent must be drawn																								
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	26	51	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	5	8	6	5	12	10	1	5	9	7	19	19	13	21	13	24	25
2	27	52	1	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	4	8	3	7	2	5	14	4	15	4	8	6	16	14	22	19
3	28	53	1	1	2	1	4	2	7	6	9	3	5	11	2	1	3	11	7	10	16	18	10	6	2	2	3
4	29	54	1	2	3	2	1	3	6	8	6	2	4	2	4	8	11	10	16	6	9	10	15	11	12	11	18
5	30	55	1	1	1	4	5	6	3	6	7	6	9	8	1	3	2	13	5	18	1	4	1	20	11	5	24
6	31	56	1	2	2	2	3	5	6	7	8	7	1	4	9	14	8	2	17	17	14	12	14	22	10	3	14
7	32	57	1	2	1	1	4	1	4	1	4	6	3	6	5	7	13	9	2	3	13	14	8	2	7	20	4
8	33	58	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	4	2	1	7	10	6	6	4	15	10	5	2	13	4	17	5	17	8
9	34	59	1	1	3	2	5	6	2	2	1	9	10	1	10	4	6	6	1	9	10	1	5	6	9	1	12
10	35	60	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	6	9	10	11	12	3	9	15	7	8	11	6	3	9	4	3	10	1
11	36	61	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	3	1	6	2	9	13	11	14	4	11	4	15	16	17	1	1	23	2
12	37	62	1	2	3	1	3	2	7	5	6	5	7	7	8	6	10	3	3	1	12	20	7	13	22	12	16
13	38	63	1	1	2	1	5	3	6	4	3	4	6	2	11	13	12	1	15	8	7	2	12	15	21	13	7
14	39	64	1	2	3	2	4	1	4	7	8	2	6	6	11	12	9	16	13	16	11	18	18	14	16	18	23
15	40	65	1	2	1	4	2	4	3	8	7	7	11	1	3	6	7	12	14	13	8	17	20	19	20	19	11
16	41	66	1	1	3	3	1	6	5	1	5	9	10	3	2	11	13	8	12	12	5	6	21	8	8	4	15
17	42	67	1	1	2	3	4	2	6	4	2	3	2	12	6	2	10	13	5	8	18	9	16	10	17	16	20
18	43	68	1	2	1	4	2	6	4	1	4	8	9	10	7	9	3	12	12	9	7	20	19	9	19	21	13
19	44	69	1	2	2	1	3	6	2	8	9	10	4	9	8	13	1	1	14	10	19	10	11	18	15	7	6
20	45	70	1	1	3	2	5	4	1	3	8	1	3	8	6	6	9	6	7	13	4	15	1	7	22	15	21
21	46	71	1	1	1	2	5	1	7	2	3	2	1	11	4	7	5	3	2	1	3	12	18	5	19	14	9
22	47	72	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	6	2	1	8	7	1	4	2	11	8	2	17	4	17	21	16	3	5
23	48	73	1	2	3	4	2	2	6	7	7	8	3	4	9	3	6	2	11	11	16	2	8	11	23	6	22
24	49	74	1	1	2	1	4	6	3	6	6	3	1	6	13	1	14	8	14	6	15	9	14	3	6	9	17
25	50	75	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	4	4	7	5	3	12	12	12	4	6	2	17	11	2	12	4	8	10

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OPTIONS, EXCEPT WHERE SPECIFICALLY INSTRUCTED TO DO SO

INTERVIEWER: FOR PERSONAL INTERVIEWS ONLY

DO YOU HAVE A TELEPHONE AT HOME?

Yes	1		
No	2		23

INTERVIEWER READ: THIS INTERVIEW IS ABOUT WOMEN'S PERCEPTIONS OF THE FORTHCOMING GENERAL ELECTION. WE WOULD LIKE TO ASSURE YOU THAT WE DO NOT WANT TO KNOW WHICH PARTY YOU ARE GOING TO VOTE FOR AND WE DON'T WANT YOU TO GIVE US THAT INFORMATION.

**BIOGRAPHICAL DATA**

1. Population group of the respondent

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE MARK			
Black	1		
Coloured	2		
Asian	3		
White	4		24

2 Household status of respondent: (Interviewer: read options.)

Household head	01		
Spouse of household head	02		
Child of household head	03		
Parent of household head	04		
Sister of household head	05		
Grandparent of household head	06		
Grandchild of household head	07		
Other household member	08		
Visitor	09		
Lodger	10		
Domestic worker	11		25-26

3. What was your age at your last birthday (in years)?

		27-28
--	--	-------

4. What language do you mostly speak at home?

Afrikaans	01		
Arabic	02		
English	03		
Gujerati	04		
Hindi	05		
Ndebele	06		
Western Sotho (Tswana)	07		
Northern Sotho (Pedi)	08		
Southern Sotho	09		
Portuguese	10		
Swazi	11		
Tamil	12		
Telegu	13		
Tsonga/Shangaan	14		
Urdu	15		
Venda/Lemba	16		
Xhosa	17		
Zulu	18		
Other African languages	19		
Other Asian languages	20		
Other European languages	21		
Other (specify).....			29-30
.....			

5. What is your highest educational qualification?

No schooling	11		
Sub A or B/Class 1 or 2	12		
Std 01-10 Enter raw figure			
Further education	13		31-32

6. What is your current marital status?

Married or living together	1		
Single	2		33

7. Which of the following best describes your present work situation?

Unemployed	01		
Self employed or working in informal sector	02		
Formally employed	03		
Student	04		
Retired/unfit for work	05		
Other (specify).....			34-35
.....			

8. What is your current work or occupation or your previous occupation (if currently unemployed or not working now)?

..... 

--	--

 36-37

9a. Do you have a TV set at home?

Yes	1	
No	2	

 38

9b. Do you have a radio at home?

Yes	1	
No	2	

 39

9c. Do you read a newspaper regularly?

	1	
No	2	

 40

10a. Could you estimate how many hours you spend on an average work day, that is from Monday to Friday, watching television news and current affairs programmes?

..... 

--	--

 41-42

10b. Could you estimate how many hours you spend on an average work day, that is from Monday to Friday, listening to news and current affairs programmes on the radio?

..... 

--	--

 43-44

10c. What radio station do you listen to most frequently?

..... 

--	--

 45-46

**CONTENT QUESTIONS**

11. Do you know how to vote?

Yes	1	
No	2	
Unsure/Don't know	3	

 47

12a. Is there anything that may make it difficult for you to go to a polling booth?

Yes	1	
No	2	
Unsure/Don't know	3	

 48



12b. If yes, what?

..... 

--	--

 49-50

13a. Are you going to vote in the forthcoming general election?

Yes	1	
No	2	
Unsure/Don't know	3	

51

13b. If no, why are you not going to vote?

..... 

--	--

 52-53

14. Who/what influenced your choice of party/decision not to vote?

..... 

--	--

 54-55

15a. (If respondent is going to vote) what is the one aspect you like most about the party you will be voting for)?

..... 

--	--

 56-57

15b. How long, in years, have you supported this party?

--	--

 58-59

16. Will you be voting for the same party as (interviewer: read options)

	Yes	No	Not applicable	
Other members of your family	1	2	3	
Your husband/partner	1	2	3	

60  
61

17a. What, for you, id the single most important issue in the general election?

..... 

--	--

 62-63

17b. (If respondent is going to vote) When you decided which party to vote for, did concern about issues affecting women play a role?

Yes, to a large extent	1	
Yes, to some extent	2	
No, not at all	3	

64

1
---

17c. If yes, what issues affecting women were important to you?

.....  
.....

		65-66
--	--	-------

18a. Do you belong to any women's organisations?

Yes	1	
No	2	67

18b. If yes, please name the organisation(s)?

.....  
.....

1		68-69
2		70-71

18c. (If respondent is going to vote) Do you know whether the party for which you are voting has many women candidates?

Yes	1	
No	2	
Unsure/Don't know	3	72

19. What do you consider to be the three issues most important to women that you would like the new government to do something about?

.....  
.....

1		73-74
2		75-76

THANK YOU FOR YOUR CO-OPERATION

INTERVIEWER NUMBER

			78-80
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# QUESTIONNAIRE

## WOMEN AND THE ELECTION

### JULY 1994

RESPONDENTS WOMEN AGED 18 YEARS +/-

HUMAN SCIENCES RESEARCH COUNCIL

CARD NUMBER

1	1
---	---

RECORD NUMBER

			2-4
--	--	--	-----

MARKDATA

Name and surname of interviewer:.....

Name of fieldwork organiser:.....

Name of coding clerk:.....

Address of respondent.....
.....
.....
Tel. No.....

Substitute address.....
.....
.....
Tel. No.....

#### FIELD WORK CONTROL

FO control	Yes	No	Remarks
PERSONAL			
TELEPHONIC			
NAME.....	SIGNATURE.....		
.....	DATE..... 1994		

SUBSTITUTIONS	REASON FOR SUBSTITUTION	NUMBER OF TIMES	
		LEFT	RIGHT
	NOBODY HOME AFTER 3 REVISITS		
	EMPTY PREMISES		
	REFUSAL		
	NOBODY QUALIFIES		
	OTHER		
	TOTAL NUMBER OF SUBSTITUTES		

Metro (1)    Non metro (2)  
 Urban (1)    Rural (2)    Squatters (3)  
 Magisterial district  
 EA number  
 Planning region

			5
			6
			7-9
			10-13
			14-15

## WOMEN AND THE ELECTION 1994

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To obtain reliable, scientific information it is necessary that you answer the questions as honestly as you can. Your opinion is important in this research.

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### PARTICULARS OF VISITS

	Month	Date	Time	Response
First visit				
Second visit				
Third visit				
Substitute address				

TIME	RESPONSE
Morning till 12:00 =1	Interview completed =01
	<u>Revisit</u>
12:00-13:59 =2	Appointment made =02
	Selected respondent not at home =03
14:00-14:59 =3	No one home =04
15:00-15:59 =4	<u>Do not qualify</u>
16:00-16:59 =5	Vacant house/flat/stand/not a house or flat =05
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19:00-19:59 =8	Respondent is physically/mentally not fit to interviewed =08
20:00-20:59 =9	<u>Refusals</u>
	Contact person refused =09
21:00-later =0	Interview refused by selected respondent =10
	Interview refused by parent =11
	<u>OFFICE USE</u>
	Used wrong respondent/address =12

**INTERVIEWER: IDENTIFY NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS ON PREMISES**

USE GRID: NUMBER OF SELECTED HOUSEHOLD

	WRITE IN FROM OLDEST (TOP) TO YOUNGEST (BOTTOM)		AGE	FEMALE
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD WHO QUALIFY FOR THIS SURVEY. (PERSONS WHO WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR THE DURATION OF THIS SURVEY.)		1		
		2		
		3		
		4		
		5		
		6		
		7		
		8		
		9		
		10		
		11		
		12		
		13		
		14		
		15		

PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD WHO DO NOT QUALIFY FOR THIS SURVEY AND PERSONS WHO WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE FOR THE DURATION OF THE SURVEY.		1		
		2		
		3		
		4		
		5		
		6		
		7		
		8		
		9		
		10		

REASONS WHY PERSONS DO NOT QUALIFY OR ARE NOT AVAILABLE.

1.....

2.....

3.....

4.....

INTERVIEWER: USE GRID TO IDENTIFY RESPONDENT:.....

RESPONDENT NUMBER.....



GRID TO SELECT (a) HOUSEHOLD AND (b) RESPONDENT

Number of questionnaire			Number of persons from which (a) household and (b) the respondent must be drawn																								
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	26	51	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	5	8	6	5	12	10	1	5	9	7	19	19	13	21	13	24	25
2	27	52	1	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	4	8	3	7	2	5	14	4	15	4	8	6	16	14	22	19
3	28	53	1	1	2	1	4	2	7	6	9	3	5	11	2	1	3	11	7	10	16	18	10	6	2	2	3
4	29	54	1	2	3	2	1	3	6	8	6	2	4	2	4	8	11	10	16	6	9	10	15	11	12	11	18
5	30	55	1	1	1	4	5	6	3	6	7	6	9	8	1	3	2	13	5	18	1	4	1	20	11	5	24
6	31	56	1	2	2	2	3	5	6	7	8	7	1	4	9	14	8	2	17	17	14	12	14	22	10	3	14
7	32	57	1	2	1	1	4	1	4	1	4	6	3	6	5	7	13	9	2	3	13	14	8	2	7	20	4
8	33	58	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	4	2	1	7	10	6	6	4	15	10	5	2	13	4	17	5	17	8
9	34	59	1	1	3	2	5	6	2	2	1	9	10	1	10	4	6	6	1	9	10	1	5	6	9	1	12
10	35	60	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	6	9	10	11	12	3	9	15	7	8	11	6	3	9	4	3	10	1
11	36	61	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	3	1	6	2	9	13	11	14	4	11	4	15	16	17	1	1	23	2
12	37	62	1	2	3	1	3	2	7	5	6	5	7	7	8	6	10	3	3	1	12	20	7	13	22	12	16
13	38	63	1	1	2	1	5	3	6	4	3	4	6	2	11	13	12	1	15	8	7	2	12	15	21	13	7
14	39	64	1	2	3	2	4	1	4	7	8	2	6	6	11	12	9	16	13	16	11	18	18	14	16	18	23
15	40	65	1	2	1	4	2	4	3	8	7	7	11	1	3	6	7	12	14	13	8	17	20	19	20	19	11
16	41	66	1	1	3	3	1	6	5	1	5	9	10	3	2	11	13	8	12	12	5	6	21	8	8	4	15
17	42	67	1	1	2	3	4	2	6	4	2	3	2	12	6	2	10	13	5	8	18	9	16	10	17	16	20
18	43	68	1	2	1	4	2	6	4	1	4	8	9	10	7	9	3	12	12	9	7	20	19	9	19	21	13
19	44	69	1	2	2	1	3	6	2	8	9	10	4	9	8	13	1	1	14	10	19	10	11	18	15	7	6
20	45	70	1	1	3	2	5	4	1	3	8	1	3	8	6	6	9	6	7	13	4	15	1	7	22	15	21
21	46	71	1	1	1	2	5	1	7	2	3	2	1	11	4	7	5	3	2	1	3	12	18	5	19	14	9
22	47	72	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	6	2	1	8	7	1	4	2	11	8	2	17	4	17	21	16	3	5
23	48	73	1	2	3	4	2	2	6	7	7	8	3	4	9	3	6	2	11	11	16	2	8	11	23	6	22
24	49	74	1	1	2	1	4	6	3	6	6	3	1	6	13	1	14	8	14	6	15	9	14	3	6	9	17
25	50	75	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	4	4	7	5	3	12	12	12	4	6	2	17	11	2	12	4	8	10

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OPTIONS, EXCEPT WHERE SPECIFICALLY INSTRUCTED TO DO SO

INTERVIEWER: FOR PERSONAL INTERVIEWS ONLY

DO YOU HAVE A TELEPHONE AT HOME?

Yes	1		
No	2		23

INTERVIEWER READ: THIS INTERVIEW IS ABOUT WOMEN'S PERCEPTIONS OF THE APRIL GENERAL ELECTION.

**BIOGRAPHICAL DATA**

1. Population group of the respondent

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE MARK			
Black	1		
Coloured	2		
Asian	3		
White	4		24

2 Household status of respondent: (Interviewer: prompt with options if necessary)

Household head	01		
Spouse of household head	02		
Child of household head	03		
Parent of household head	04		
Sister of household head	05		
Grandparent of household head	06		
Grandchild of household head	07		
Other household member	08		
Visitor	09		
Lodger	10		
Domestic worker	11		25-26

3. What was your age at your last birthday (in years)?

		27-28
--	--	-------



4. What language do you mostly speak at home?

Afrikaans	01		
Arabic	02		
English	03		
Gujerati	04		
Hindi	05		
Ndebele	06		
Western Sotho (Tswana)	07		
Northern Sotho (Pedi)	08		
Southern Sotho	09		
Portuguese	10		
Swazi	11		
Tamil	12		
Telegu	13		
Tsonga/Shangaan	14		
Urdu	15		
Venda/Lemba	16		
Xhosa	17		
Zulu	18		
Other African languages	19		
Other Asian languages	20		
Other European languages	21		
Other (specify).....			29-30
.....			

5. What is your highest educational qualification?

No schooling	11		
Sub A or B/Class 1 or 2	12		
Std 01-10 Enter raw figure			
Further education	13		31-32

6. What is your current marital status?

Married or living together	1		
Single	2		33

7. Which of the following best describes your present work situation?

Unemployed	01		
Self employed or working in informal sector	02		
Formally employed	03		
Student	04		
Retired/unfit for work	05		
Other (specify).....			34-35
.....			

8. What is your current work or occupation or your previous occupation (if currently unemployed or not working now)?

..... 

--	--

 36-37

9a. Do you have a TV set at home?

Yes	1		38
No	2		

9b. Do you have a radio at home?

Yes	1		39
No	2		

9c. Do you read a newspaper regularly?

	1		40
No	2		

10a. Could you estimate how many hours you spend on an average work day, that is from Monday to Friday, watching television news and current affairs programmes?

..... 

--	--

 41-42

10b. Could you estimate how many hours you spend on an average work day, that is from Monday to Friday, listening to news and current affairs programmes on the radio?

..... 

--	--

 43-44

10c. What radio station do you listen to most frequently?

..... 

--	--

 45-46

**CONTENT QUESTIONS**

11. Did you vote in the April general election?

Yes	1		47
No	2		
Unsure/Don't know	3		

IF 'NO' OR REFUSE TO ANSWER, GO TO QUESTION 13C

12. What influenced your choice of party?

..... 

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 48-49

13a. When you went to the polling station, did you have any difficulty in understanding what to do?

Yes	1
No	2
Unsure/Don't know	3
Refuse to answer	4

50

IF 'NO' GO TO QUESTION 13C.

13b. If 'YES', what did you have difficulty in understanding?

.....

.....

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51-52

13c. Did you receive and voter education?

Yes	1
No	2
Unsure/Don't know	3
Refuse to answer	4

53

GO TO QUESTION 15

14. What influenced your decision not to vote?

.....

.....

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54-55

15a. Do you think that all women who wanted to vote in the April general election were able to do so?

Yes	1
No	2
Unsure/Don't know	3

56

15b. If 'no' why do you think some women were unable to vote?

.....

.....

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57-58

INTERVIEWER: READ OPTIONS

16. In general, do you think that special attention should be given to including more women in government and public life?

Yes, definitely	1
Yes, probably	2
No, not at all	3
Uncertain, don't know	4

59

17. Thinking about the new government, do you think:

(a) .Enough women have been included?

Yes	1		60
Yes	2		
Uncertain/do not know	3		

(b). There are enough women in senior positions?

Yes	1		61
Yes	2		
Uncertain/do not know	3		

18a. Do you belong to any women’s organisations?

Yes	1		62
Yes	2		
Uncertain/do not know	3		

18b. If ‘yes’, please name the organisation(s)?

			63-64
			65-66

19a. What do you consider to be the two issues most important to women that you would like the government to do something about?

			67-68
			69-70

**INTERVIEWER: READ OPTIONS**

19b. Are you confident that the new government would give enough attention to the issues above?

Yes, to al large extent	1	71
Yes, to some extent	2	
No, not at all	3	
Uncertain/don’t know	4	
Not applicable	5	

20. Do you think your vote is important in influencing government policy?

(a) In general?

Yes	1	
Yes	2	
Uncertain/do not know	3	72

(b) Concerning women in particular?

Yes	1	
Yes	2	
Uncertain/do not know	3	73

**THANK YOU FOR YOUR CO-OPERATION**

INTERVIEWER NUMBER

				74-77
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# RECORD LAYOUT

PROJECT NAME: WOMEN AND THE ELECTION  
 PROJECT NUMBER: GCOCIM  
 PROJECT LEADER: MURRAY VAN DER MERWE  
 ALTERNATIVE CONTACT: HENK VOS

CARD 1	COL	LE	MIN	MAX	TYPE
Card Number 1	1	1	1	1	N
Record Number	2	3	000	999	N
Metro/Non Metro	5	1	0	2	N
Urban/Rural/Squatters	6	1	0	3	N
Magisterial District	7	3	001	999	N
E.A. Number	10	4	0000	9999	N
Planning Region	14	2	00	99	N
Language Group	16	1	1	4	N
Project Number GCOCIM	17	6	-	-	N
Telephone at home	23	1	1	2	X
<b>BIOGRAPHICAL DATA</b>					
1. Population group	24	1	1	4	X
2. Household Status	25	2	01	11	X
3. Age	27	2	18	99	X
4. Language	29	2	01	99	X
5. Education	31	2	01	13	X
6. Marital Status	33	1	1	2	X
7. Work Situation	34	2	01	99	X
8. Occupation	36	2	00	99	X
9. (a) TV	38	1	1	2	X
(b) Radio	39	1	1	2	X
© Newspaper	40	1	1	2	X
10. (a) Hours per weekday TV	41	2	00	99	X
(b) Radio	43	2	00	99	X
© What radio station	45	2	00	99	X

CARD 1	COL	LE	MIN	MAX	TYPE
CONTENT QUESTIONS					
11. Know how to vote	47	1	1	3	X
12. (a) Difficulty to go to Polling Booth	48	1	1	3	X
(b) If YES	49	2	00	99	X
13 (a) Going to vote	51	1	1	3	X
(b) If NO	52	2	00	99	X
14. Decision no to vote	54	2	00	99	X
15. (a) If YES at Q. 13a	56	2	00	99	X
One aspect you like most					
(b) How long supported party	58	2	00	99	X
16. Voting for same party as...					
Members of family	60	1	1	4	X
Husband/Partner	61	1	1	4	X
17 (a) Most important issues	62	2	00	99	X
(b) Issues effecting women	64	1	1	3	X
(IF YES, Q. 13a)					
© If YES	65	2	00	99	X
18. (a) Belong to Women's Organisation	67	1	1	2	X
(b) If YES name organisations					
Option 1	68	2	00	99	X
Option 2	70	2	00	99	X
© Does party have women	72	1	1	3	X
Candidates (If YES Q.13(a))					
Issues most important to women					
Option 1	73	2	01	99	X
Option 2	75	2	01	99	X
Blanko	77	1	-	-	b
Interviewer number	78	3	-	-	b

## RECORD LAYOUT

PROJECT NAME: WOMEN AND THE ELECTION  
 PROJECT NUMBER: GCOCPM  
 PROJECT LEADER: MURRAY VAN DER MERWE  
 ALTERNATIVE CONTACT: HENK VOS

CARD 1	COL	LE	MIN	MAX	TYPE
Card Number 1	1	1	1	1	N
Record Number	2	3	000	999	N
Metro/Non Metro	5	1	1	2	N
Urban/Rural/Squatters	6	1	1	3	N
Magisterial District	7	3	000	999	N
E.A. Number	10	4	0000	9999	N
Planning Region	14	2	00	99	N
Language Group	16	1	1	4	N
Project Number GCOCPM	17	6	-	-	A
Telephone at home	23	1	1	2	X
BIOGRAPHICAL DATA					
1. Population group	24	1	1	4	X
2. Household Status	25	2	01	11	X
3. Age	27	2	18	99	X
4. Language	29	2	01	99	X
5. Educational Qualification	31	2	01	13	X
6. Marital Status	33	1	1	2	X
7. Work Situation	34	2	01	99	X
8. Current Occupation	36	2	01	99	X
9. (a) TV	38	1	1	2	X
(b) Radio	39	1	1	2	X
© Newspaper	40	1	1	2	X
10. Hours per weekday					
(a) TV	41	2	01	99	X
(b) Radio	42	2	01	99	X
© Radio station	43	2	01	99	X



CARD 1	COL	LE	MIN	MAX	TYPE
CONTENT QUESTIONS					
11. Vote in April elections	47	1	1	3	X
12. Choice of party	48	2	01	99	X
13a Difficulty understanding what to do	50	1	1	4	X
13b If yes	51	2	01	99	X
13c Receive voter education	53	1	1	4	X
14. Decision no to vote	54	2	01	99	X
15a All women vote in April election	56	1	1	3	X
15b If no	57	2	01	99	X
16 More women in government	59	1	1	4	X
17. New government:					
(a) Enough women included	60	1	1	3	X
(b) Enough women senior positions	61	1	1	3	X
18a Women's Organisations	62	1	1	3	X
18b If YES name organisations					
Option 1	63	2	01	99	X
Option 2	65	2	01	99	X
19a Issues most important					
Option 1	67	2	01	99	X
Option 2	69	2	01	99	X
19b Government enough attention	71	1	1	4	X
20 Vote is important					
In general	72	1	1	3	X
Concerning women	73	1	1	3	X
Interviewer number	74	4	0000	9999	X
Blanko	78	3	b	b	X

# CODE LIST FOR OCCUPATIONS

1. PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS
--

11. Engineers, architects and related occupations  
Engineer (registered: Professional Eng., engineer in training)  
Engineer (non-registered), engineering technologist  
Architect and related occupations  
Land-surveyor and related occupations
12. Natural science occupation  
Physical science occupations  
Mathematician and related occupations  
Life science occupations  
Natural science occupations not elsewhere classified
13. Technical science occupation  
Engineering technician  
Technician (except engineers)  
Technical inspector and related occupations  
Technical assistant  
Technical occupations not elsewhere classified
14. Medical, dental and related health services  
Medical occupations  
Dental occupations  
Veterinary occupations  
Pharmaceutical occupations  
Auxiliary health occupations  
Nursing service  
Health Services not elsewhere classified
15. Education and related occupations  
Inspector of education, principal of school, etc.  
Lecturer (university, college)  
Teacher  
Educational occupations not elsewhere classified
16. Human scientific and related occupations  
Legal profession  
Theological profession  
Social science occupations  
Personnel and managerial service occupations  
Economic and related occupations  
Human scientific occupations not elsewhere classified

17. Art. sport and entertainment related occupations

Graphic artist

Designer

Performing artists and related occupations

Author and related occupations

Sports occupations

Arts and entertainment occupations not elsewhere classified

## **2. MANAGERIAL, EXECUTIVE AND ADMINISTRATIVE OCCUPATIONS**

21. Legislative, executive and managerial occupations (State and local authorities)
- Number of Parliament, councillor (State and provincial council)  
Civil administrator, director and related occupations in public service
22. Managerial occupations
- Director/Manager; Senior executive of company  
Director/Manager/Superintendent: Division of company  
Manager etc.: Not elsewhere classified
23. Administrative occupations
- Administrative services

## **3. CLERICAL AND SALES OCCUPATIONS**

31. Clerical occupations
- Clerical supervisor  
Clerk (general)  
Bookkeeper  
Cashier  
Typist and related occupations  
Office machine operator  
Clerical occupations not elsewhere classified
32. Sales occupations
- Self-employed owner (retail and wholesale)  
Sales supervisors  
Technical salesman, sales engineer  
Salesman, shop assistant  
Stockbroker, insurance agent, property agent and related occupations  
Representative, agent, auctioneer and related occupations  
Sales employer not elsewhere classified

## **4. TRANSPORT, DELIVERY AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS**

41. Transport occupations
- Maritime transport occupations  
Road transport occupations  
Railway transport occupations  
Aerial transport occupations  
Transport occupations not elsewhere classified

42. Communication occupations  
Postal operation (services) occupations  
Telecommunication service occupations

**5. SERVICE OCCUPATION**

51. Protection occupations

Protection services

52. Catering and accommodation occupations

Catering service occupations  
Accommodation service occupations

53. Personal service occupations

Personal service occupations

59. Service occupations not elsewhere classified

Service occupations not elsewhere classified

**6. FARMER, FISHERMAN, HUNTER AND FARM WORKERS**

61. Farmer, farm manager

Farmer, nurseryman  
Farm manager, foreman and related occupations

62. Fisherman, hunter

Fisherman and hunter

63. Farm, forestry and nursery worker

Farm, forestry and nursery workers.

**7. ARTISANS AND APPRENTICES**

- 71 Artisans

Metalworker and engineers  
Electrical and electro-technical  
Motor  
Building  
Printers  
Furniture  
Food  
Diamond, jewellery and gold  
Artisan not elsewhere classified

72      Apprentices

Metalworker and engineer  
Electrical and electro-technical  
Motor  
Building  
Printers  
Furniture  
Food  
Diamond, jewellery and gold  
Artisan not elsewhere classified

**MINERS, QUARRYMEN, PRODUCTION FOREMEN AND SUPERVISORS, OPERATORS, PRODUCTION  
WORKERS AND ELATED OCCUPATIONS**

81.      Mine and quarry workers

Mine official  
Miner: In possession of blasting certificate  
One-processing occupations (processing and reclaiming occupations)  
Operator, production worker: Mines and quarries  
Mine and quarry workers not elsewhere classified

82.      Production foremen and supervisors

Production foreman and supervisor: Metal manufacture, metal processing and manufacturing of machine parts (motor and electrical equipment included)  
Production foreman and supervisor: Building and/or construction work  
Production foreman and supervisor: Wood processing, furniture manufacturing etc.  
Production foreman and supervisor: Clothing and textile manufacturing  
Production foreman and supervisor: Food, liquor and tobacco preparation and manufacturing  
Production foreman and supervisor: Leather, artificial leather and cobbling (shoe manufacturing)  
Production foreman and supervisor: Glass, fibre glass, cement, lime, bricks, tiles etc. (production and processing)  
Production foreman and supervisor: Chemical and rubber products, soap, candles, edible oils and fats, artificial resin, explosives, fertilisers (production and processing)  
Production foreman and supervisor: Printing process and paper production  
Production foreman and supervisor: Not elsewhere classified

83. Operator, production workers and related occupations

Operator, production worker: Metal manufacture, metal processing and manufacturing of machine parts (motor and electrical equipment included)

Operator, production worker: Building and/or construction work

Operator, production worker: Wood processing, furniture manufacturing etc.

Operator, production worker: Clothing and textile manufacturing

Operator, production worker: Food, liquor and tobacco preparation and manufacturing

Operator, production worker: Leather, artificial leather and cobbling (shoe manufacturing)

Operator, production worker: Glass, fibre glass, cement, lime, bricks, tiles etc. (production and processing)

Operator, production worker: Chemical and rubber products, soap, candles, edible oils and fats, artificial resin, explosives, fertilisers (production and processing)

Operator, production worker: Printing process and paper production

Operator, production worker: Not elsewhere classified

84. Labourer and other unskilled workers not elsewhere classified

**9. Economically inactive persons**

91. Housewife

92. Unemployed .Fit for work

93. Unemployed .Not fit for work

94. Retired

95. Students and school children

# WOMEN AND THE ELECTION

## CODE LIST

### QUESTION 7 .OTHER

06 Housewife



## QUESTION IOC - RADIO STATION

- 01 Good Hope
- 02 Radio South Africa
- 03 Lotus
- 04 Don't Listen
- 05 Radio Kontrei
- 06 Don't know
- 07 Pulpit (+ 11)
- 08 Port Natal
- 09 Highveld
- 10 Radio 5
- 11 Radio Kansel (+ 07)
- 12 702
- 13 Jacaranda
- 14 Oranje
- 15 Radio 104
- 16 Don't have a radio
- 17 Capital Radio
- 18 Metro
- 19 Radio Pretoria
- 20 Algoa
- 21 Radio 2000
- 22 Radio Today
- 23 Radio Stereo
- 24 Radio Ndebele
- 25 Radio Sesotho
- 26 Any radio station
- 27 Radio Tswana
- 28 Radio Lebowa
- 29 Radio Bophuthatswana
- 30 Radio Xhosa
- 31 Radio Zulu
- 32 Radio Tsonga
- 33 Radio Swazi
- 34 Radio Pedi Northern Sotho
- 35 Radio Mmabatho
- 36 Radio Transkei
- 37 Radio Ciskei

## QUESTION 10C - RADIO STATION (Continued)

- 38 Radio Mbabane
- 39 Radio Shangaan
- 40 FM
- 41 Afrikaans
- 42 Radio K FM

### **QUESTION 12B - IF YES - DIFFICULT TO GO TO POLLING STATION**

- 01 Obligation towards family - take care of them
- 02 No transport
- 03 Don't know where to vote
- 04 Afraid of violence
- 05 Long queues
- 06 Religion
- 07 Illness / Age
- 08 No answer
- 09 People who I don't vote for
- 10 No ID
- 11 Someone may see which party I vote for
- 12 Farmer don't want us to vote
- 13 Not interested

### **QUESTION 13B - IF NO - NOT GOING TO VOTE**

- 01 Obligation towards family - take care of them
- 02 Don't know why
- 03 Religious reasons
- 04 Don't know who to vote for / don't support any party
- 05 Pessimistic about the future
- 06 No point in voting
- 07 Illness / Age
- 08 The party position
- 09 Not interested
- 10 Have no ID
- 11 Don't know how to vote
- 12 Family don't want me to vote
- 13 Violence
- 14 Don't know what is going on

### **QUESTION 14 - WHAT INFLUENCED YOU?**

- 01 The State president
- 02 Policy of the party
- 03 Don't know
- 04 Obligation towards family .take care of them
- 05 Own personal decision
- 06 Tradition .party's time in power
- 07 Party's experience to rule / success
- 08 Justice
- 09 It is my duty to vote
- 10 Better future
- 11 Peace / promotes peace
- 12 Haven't decided yet! don't know what's going to happen

- 13 Freedom
- 14 No influence
- 15 White party / government
- 16 Security
- 17 Religion / Christian values / Minister
- 18 Job opportunities / Promise jobs
- 19 Media / TV / Radio / Meetings / Newspaper
- 20 Opposition to party
- 21 Refuse to answer
- 22 Afraid of Black rebels
- 23 Change of policy
- 24 Has no effect / makes no difference
- 25 Family / friends
- 26 Influenced by party member / Party
- 27 Right to vote now / everybody must vote
- 28 Democracy
- 29 Want to vote for oppressed
- 30 Illness / unfit to stand in queue
- 31 Fear / violence
- 32 Stability of party
- 33 Better living conditions
- 34 Party make many promises / Popularity
- 35 The Leader / Political Leader / Educational Leader / Community Leader
- 36 We want to have a new SA
- 37 Party stand for all people
- 38 Because my Party has a Black Leader / Black's have a say
- 39 Against apartheid / End apartheid
- 40 Majority vote for them
- 41 Street committees
- 42 Way of seeing life
- 43 Too many promises
- 44 Honest and sincere
- 45 Don't want a Black government

## **QUESTION 15A - ASPECT YOU LIKED MOST**

- 01 Experience
- 02 Don't know
- 03 Honesty
- 04 Satisfied with current policy
- 05 Fairness / care for people / honest and sincere
- 06 Promises that is made / promise us many things
- 07 Refuse to answer
- 08 Better living standards / fulfil our needs
- 09 Christian values / principles.
- 10 Better future
- 11 Peace
- 12 Stability
- 13 My right to vote
- 14 Keeps promises
- 15 Security / safety
- 16 Changed policy / non-racial (29)
- 17 White rights
- 18 Opposition to party
- 19 Party Leader
- 20 Better economy
- 21 Makes provision for all population groups
- 22 Against communism
- 23 Equal rights
- 24 Free / Democratic
- 25 Job opportunities / better jobs
- 26 Housing / better housing / build houses
- 27 None
- 28 Women's rights
- 29 Changed policies / non-racial (16)
- 30 Equal education / better education / free education
- 31 ,Non-communist party
- 32 Religious rights
- 33 Taxation aspect
- 34 Powerful
- 35 Party is liked by many Blacks / speaks for Blacks / Majority support
- 36 Liberating the Blacks irrespective of their tradition
- 37 Bring changes in the new SA / Build new SA
- 38 End apartheid
- 39 New government
- 40 Freedom
- 41 Reliable / speak the truth / very responsible
- 42 Party policies / plans
- 43 ID problems have been *solved*
- 44 Good behaviour
- 45 Will increase salaries / Increase pension
- 46 Satisfied about the Constitution

- 47 Health policy
- 48 Fighting for the rights of Blacks / Way of campaigning
- 49 It is an old Political party
- 50 Encourage children to go to school
- 51 Build more schools
- 52 Democracy
- 53 Reconstruction and development policy
- 54 Stands for justice
- 55 The way they sing and toyi-toyi
- 56 White Leader
- 57 Only Whites know how to rule / Whites look after us
- 58 Determined

## **QUESTION 17A - MOST IMPORTANT MATTER IN ELECTION**

- 01 Equal rights
- 02 Don't know
- 03 Fairness
- 04 Everybody must vote
- 05 Against Blacks
- 06 Job opportunities
- 07 Stability
- 08 Better future
- 09 Peace
- 10 Better jobs
- 11 Vote for abortion
- 12 Better economy
- 13 Satisfied
- 14 Better living standards
- 15 Changes
- 16 Violence
- 17 Changed policy
- 18 Promises must be kept
- 19 Education (+ 28)
- 20 Free choice
- 21 Women is more practical than men
- 22 Refuse to answer
- 23 Whites must still rule
- 24 No dictatorship
- 25 Keep religion
- 26 Christian values
- 27 Right to vote / everybody can vote
- 28 Education (+ 19)
- 29 Unemployment
- 30 Housing
- 31 End of apartheid
- 32 No intimidation
- 33 Fair election
- 34 Keep property / property rights
- 35 Against ANC / no Black Government
- 36 Affirmative action
- 37 Security

(Continued)

- 38 Honesty
- 39 Everybody must vote for the right party
- 40 No discrimination
- 41 Can vote for a Black government / Black President
- 42 Democracy
- 43 Freedom
- 44 To have one ruler in SA
- 45 Having a new SA
- 46 Liberation
- 47 Blacks get their land back
- 48 Multi-party government
- 49 There must be reconciliation
- 50 Money
- 51 Secret ballot
- 52 Government oppression
- 53 Better government / to have a say in the government
- 54 Choose own President / Leader
- 55 Want my party to win
- 56 Provide us with electricity
- 57 Oppression come to an end
- 58 Stopping of violence
- 59 Your vote is your secret
- 60 Identification with ID book
- 61 None
- 62 Stop segregation
- 63 To reconcile
- 64 Power sharing
- 65 People must understand each other
- 66 Co-operation
- 67 ANC wants to take over

## **QUESTION 17C - IF YES - WOMEN MATTERS**

- 01 Married women's tax
- 02 More women in parliament / having a say in the government / in committee / can become a president
- 03 Equal rights for women / equal rights
- 04 Fairness at work
- 05 Refuse to answer
- 06 Don't know
- 07 Personal security
- 08 Unity of women
- 09 Legalise abortion
- 10 None
- 11 Women must achieve goals
- 12 Against abortion
- 13 Christian values
- 14 Keep identity
- 15 Women discrimination
- 16 White schools
- 17 Freedom of women
- 18 Right to vote
- 19 Housing subsidy for women
- 20 Protection for women / abuse
- 21 Marital issue on non-white women / polygamy
- 22 Equal salaries / better salaries / equal pension
- 23 Safety
- 24 Divorce rights / maintenance rights
- 25 Children
- 26 Freedom of speech
- 27 Abortion
- 28 Issue of having many children
- 29 Women want more power
- 30 Better jobs / more jobs / create jobs / equal jobs
- 31 Build more clinics
- 32 Sexism
- 33 Housing
- 34 Peace
- 35 Women must be educated for work
- 36 Health of children / availability of contraceptives
- 37 Maternity leave will be fully paid
- 38 Do everything we want to do
- 39 Women must have their own organisation
- 40 Education



**QUESTION 18B - NAME OF ORGANISATION (1ST) (01 - 99) COL 68 - 69**

- 01 Muslem Women Organisation
- 02 New Wave Ministry
- 03 Church Organisations
- 04 Young Women Dynamic (Jong Dames Dinamiek)
- 05 Women Actual (Dames Aktueel)
- 06 Women Agricultural Union (Vroue Landbou-unie)
- 07 Professional Women
- 08 Rotary club
- 09 South African Women Federation
- 10 Defence Force Women club
- 11 Lady's 100 Club
- 12 Baptist Women Association
- 13 Refuse to answer / No answer
- 14 Chatworth Women's Forum
- 15 Women's Acciliary
- 16 Women's Circle
- 17 Housewife League
- 18 Nurses Organisation
- 19 A.C.V.V. Women Federation
- 20 Sunford Organisation
- 21 Indian Woman Association
- 22 Child Welfare Organisation
- 23 Red Cross Organisation
- 24 Senior Citizen Group
- 25 Mohartha (Indians)
- 26 Evaton Women's League
- 27 ANC Women's League
- 28 Women's League
- 29 Pondo Women's Association
- 30 Polokanang Womens Association
- 31 Womens tea club
- 32 Kitchen Parties
- 33 Kutlwano Society
- 34 Women's Society
- 35 Itireleng Mothavi Club
- 36 Thusanang Club
- 37 Modulathoko Club
- 38 Ipopeng Sewakga Club
- 39 Sekhukhune Buvial Club
- 40 Young Women Culture
- 41 NomLeba Woman's Organisation
- 42 Residents Organisation
- 43 Duncan Village Residents Association
- 44 National Council of African Women
- 45 Small Businesses

- 46 Health care (continue)  
47 Dithakong Women's League  
48 Mobipa Committee  
49 Katlehong  
50 Burial Society  
51 Moyeru Women's Organisation

**QUESTION 18B - NAME OF ORGANISATION (2ND) (01 - 99) COL 70 - 71**

- 01 Heidelberg Women's Club  
02 Church Organisations  
03 Primary school Feeding Scheme  
04 Women Agricultural Union (Vroue Landbou-unie)

**QUESTION 19 - MOST IMPORTANT MATTERS (NO. 1) (01 - 50)**

- 01 Married women's tax  
02 Peace  
03 Equal job opportunities (57)  
04 Fairness  
05 Equal rights  
06 Against Blacks  
07 Don't know  
08 Better living standards  
09 Women in Parliament / seat in parliament / say in parliament (71)  
10 Satisfied  
11 Do something / take notice about rape  
12 Give more attention to child welfare  
13 Abuse of women  
14 Legalise abortion (59)  
15 Better protection for women  
16 Against abortion (63)  
17 Equal salaries / increase salaries / increase pension  
18 Women's role in economy  
19 Pension  
20 Child abuse  
21 White schools and churches  
22 None  
23 Refuse to answer / Religion  
24 Freedom  
25 Housing / want own houses / better houses (35)  
26 Non-racialism  
27 Better job conditions / better jobs / better training in jobs / flexible hours  
28 Lift the oppressed / men must not oppress women  
29 Pension at 50 / early pension  
30 Support for women

- 31 Women must have freedom to speak (75)
- 32 Better economy
- 33 Stability
- 34 Don't believe in rights for women
- 35 Housing (25)
- 36 Help for single parents
- 37 Maternity benefits
- 38 Liberation
- 39 Education / free education / equal education / improve education
- 40 Abortion must only be allowed for rape victims
- 41 Equipment for children
- 42 Create jobs for women
- 43 Health care education / sex education
- 44 Schools / Universities / Colleges / Schools for dressmaking, knitting, cooking
- 45 Provide poor with food / blankets
- 46 Day care for children
- 47 To rule some regions
- 48 Loans for university
- 49 Rental boycott
- 50 Pension fund for domestic servants / pension funds return / unemployment insurance
- 51 Unemployment
- 52 Women's role in economy
- 53 Safety
- 54 Equal education
- 55 Recognition in work situation
- 56 No discrimination against women
- 57 Equal job opportunities
- 58 Equal salaries
- 59 Legalise abortions
- 60 Abortion . women's own choice
- 61 Protection for women . against rape
- 62 Family planning
- 63 Against abortion
- 64 More freedom
- 65 Housing subsidy for women
- 66 Better future
- 67 Child welfare
- 68 Deal better with abuse
- 69 Fully paid maternity leave
- 70 Less tax
- 71 More women in parliament
- 72 Marriage rights
- 73 Women must not be leaders
- 74 Better economy
- 75 Women must have more say
- 76 Removing Hostels

- 77 Respect for each other
- 78 Women must be leaders
- 79 Women must own their own business / place for own businesses
- 80 Increase medical services / build hospitals / clinics
- 81 Water supply / running water
- 82 Bring back our land / provide land for farm
- 83 Apartheid must be abolished
- 84 Prices must decrease
- 85 Build flushing toilets / electricity / tarred roads
- 86 Religion education
- 87 Care for disabled women
- 88 Self help schemes
- 89 Women's organisations
- 90 Pensioners must get their pension every month
- 91 Assault by parents
- 92 Build factories
- 93 Involve women in agriculture
- 94 Post offices
- 95 End violence
- 96 Equal before the law
- 97 Upgrading of area
- 98 Welfare help
- 99 Parent and child must be included in education

# WOMEN AND THE ELECTION

## QUESTION 5

13. List  
Teachers diploma  
Nursing diploma

**QUESTION I0a + I0b**

01 -1 hour

02 -2 hours

03 - 3 hours

04 - 4 hours

05 - 5 hours

06 - 6 hours

07 - 7 hours

08 - 8 hours

09 - 9 hours

10 - 10 hours

11 - 11 hours

12 - 12 hours

97 - The whole day

98 - No television

99 - Don't know

## **QUESTION IOc**

- 01 . Radio 702
- 02 . Radio 2 000
- 03 . Radio 5
- 04 . Radio Jacaranda
- 05 . Radio Stereo
- 06 . Radio Afrikaans
- 07 . Radio Algoa
- 08 . Radio Good Hope
- 09 . Don't listen / No radio
- 10 . Radio Highveld
- 11+14 Radio Pulpit
- 12 . Radio Oranje
- 13 . Radio Port Natal
- 15 . English
- 16 . Radio "Kontrei" (Cape)
- 17 . Radio Lotus
- 18 . Radio Metro
- 19 . Radio Today
- 20 . Radio Eastcoast
- 21 . Radio Tswana
- 22 . Radio Lebowa
- 23 . Radio Sotho
- 24 . Radio Xhosa
- 25 . Radio Zulu
- 26 . Radio Bophuthatswana
- 27 . Radio Mmabatho
- 28 . Radio Swazi
- 29 . Radio Ndebele
- 30 . Radio Venda
- 31 . Radio Ciskei
- 32 ~ Radio Transkei
- 33 . Radio Tsonga
- 34 . Radio Pedi

99 No response

## **QUESTION 12**

- 01 . Change
- 02 . Party / Policy / Experience
- 03 . Good leader
- 04 . Decided myself
- 05 . Fairness
- 06 . Majority government
- 07 . Tradition
- 08 . Conversations / Meetings
- 09 . Freedom
- 10 . Peace
- 11 . Media
- 12 . Abolish apartheid
- 13 . Religion / Christian principles / Convictions
- 14 . Better future
- 15 . Patriotism
- 16 . White government / White preservation / Existence
- 17 . Stronger opposition
- 18 . Family / Husband / Friends
- 19 . Uncertain about future
- 20 . Fair election
- 21 . Security
- 22 . Don't know / Uncertain
- 23 . Indian population will be considered
- 24 . Better job opportunities
- 25 . Better housing
- 26 . Violence
- 27 . Equal rights
- 28 . Democratic SA
- 29 . For liberation of black nation
- 30 . The promises Mandela made to us / Promises
- 31 . Because they understand black people's problems
- 32 . Nothing influenced her
- 33 . For Black government
- 34 . Because he is a black person and was jailed for 27 years
- 35 . Interaction between black and white perseverance is the norm
- 36 . I want better education
- 37 . Pensioners must get pension money every month
- 38 . People who were recruiting in this area
- 39 . Everybody in the township favoured it



### **QUESTION 13b**

- 01 Pictures on voting papers
- 02 Confusing order of procedures
- 03 We didn't have enough voting stations
- 04 How to put hands in invisible ink
- 05 She told presiding officer that she can't write / Don't know how to read and write
- 06 Two ballot papers
- 07 I was scared .don't know what could happen
- 08 Vote to make my cross
- 09 Because I'm blind I didn't understand what to do
- 10 What are we exactly voting for .we weren't taught
- 11 Everything

#### **QUESTION 14**

- 01 . Unnecessary to vote
- 02 . Don't know where to vote
- 03 . Sickness
- 04 . Don't want to vote
- 05 . Scared of new government
- 06 . Religion / Principles
- 07 . Voting hall was closed
- 08 . Husband don't want her to vote (Asian)
- 09 . Uncertain who to vote for
- 10 . Didn't have an ID
- 11 . Long queue
- 12 . Wasn't eighteen years yet
- 13 . Our polling station was too far
- 14 . Their bosses didn't want them to vote
- 15 . Our Induna refused to bring us to the polling station
- 16 . I was frightened I was afraid of violence and intimidation
- 17 . Not a resident of SA

#### **QUESTION 15b**

- 01 . Irrelevant / e.g. not interested in voting
- 02 . Inconvenience for old people e.g. steps
- 03 . Queuing too long
- 04 . Country (rural) far away from voting hall
- 05 . Confusion
- 06 . Black people / Uninformed / Ignorance
- 07 . Intimidated by Radio Pretoria
- 08 . Too busy / Didn't have time
- 09 . Sickness
- 10 . Uncertainty
- 11 . Intimidation by husband (especially Asian men)
- 12 . Transport problems
- 13 . Voted in Canada .couldn't vote because they didn't have valid passports
- 14 . Manipulation by parties / groups
- 15 . Because of their principles
- 16 . They were afraid of violence
- 17 . Our farmers refused permission to vote
- 18 . Because they were intimidated
- 19 . Didn't have an ID document

### **QUESTION 18b**

- 01 Church actions / Women's praying group at church
- 02 British Settlers Club
- 03 V.L.U.
- 04 Sewing Guild
- 05 S.A.B.C. Secretaries Club
- 06 Women for Peace
- 07 Rent action Committee
- 08 Women's Circle (Asian)
- 09 Sport Club
- 10 Women's Agricultural Association
- 11 Young Women's Dynamic
- 12 Business Women's Club
- 13 Ladies Fellowship
- 14 SAP Women's Club
- 15 Housewife League
- 16 Women's Afrikaner Circle (Germiston)
- 17 Senior Citizens
- 18 Red Tair (Asian community)
- 19 Newlands Women's Group
- 20 UNIFURN (Raising funds for people in need)
- 21 Burial Society
- 22 Tswelopele Women's Club
- 23 Bantu Women Society
- 24 Kitchen Club
- 25 ANC Women's League
- 26 Lepaku
- 27 ZCC Women Organisation
- 28 Siyalinga
- 29 Tsosoloso
- 30 NBC Youth Organisation
- 31 Thusanang Society
- 32 Masibambane
- 33 NASDP Organisation
- 34 Lafata Society
- 35 Day Light
- 36 Home 2 000 Women Club
- 37 Mpepu Society
- 38 Zone II Society
- 39 Youth League

- 41 . Mtoba Maslangwabane Organisation
- 42 . Lukwezi Women's Organisation
- 43 . Women Christian Organisation
- 44 . Masipekisane Women Association
- 45 . Masingowedana Burial Association
- 46 . Masakgane Women's Club
- 47 . Tshweragenang Women's Society
- 48 . Kophnang Women Society
- 49 . PTA
- 50 . Biochoko Women's League
- 51 . Atteridgeville Women League
- 52 . Care Group
- 53 . Women's Club
- 54 . Solofelang Society
- 55 . Zitweleni Society
- 56 . Social Club
- 57 . IFP Women's League
- 58 . Natal Organisation of Women
- 59 . Lamontville Women's League
- 60 . Mogdensband

## **QUESTION 19a**

- 01 . Senior positions for women
- 02 . Don't know
- 03 . None
- 04 . Equal professions
- 05 . Equal salaries
- 06 . Less tax / Married women shouldn't be taxed
- 07 . Medical aid for everybody
- 08 . Care for the poor whites
- 09 . Health services / Clinics / Free health services to women
- 10 . White protection / preservation
- 11 . Protect women's rights
- 12 . Irrelevant
- 13 . Birth control / Family planning
- 14- Better working conditions
- 15+26 Better housing / Housing
- 16+36 Christian education / Religion education
- 17 . More co-operation
- 18 . Women and Nursing Council
- 19 . Equal rights in everything
- 20 . More participation in politics / More say / Seats in parliament /  
Select women to be ambassadors of SA
- 21 . Support in divorce
- 22 . Education / Training
- 23 . For Abortion
- 24 . Sexual abuse / Women abused by husbands
- 25 . Childcare
- 27 . Unemployment
- 28 . Own choice about abortion
- 29 . Orphans / Less privileged children
- 30 . Single parent care / Support
- 31 . Against abortion
- 32 . Aged care / Build better accommodation for pensioners
- 33 . Manage of business
- 34 . Positions in private sector
- 35 . Training / Education to black women
- 37 . No discrimination against skin colour
- 38 . Create job opportunities / Jobs for single mothers
- 39 . Peace / Stop violence
- 40 . Welfare care

- 42 . Cost of living
- 43 . Freedom of choice
- 44 . Violence
- 45 . Acknowledgement of women's positions / Women first preference
- 46 . More provision for school fees
- 47 . Cheaper food / Cost of living
- 48 . Nature conservation
- 49 . Child abuse
- 50 . Social benefits for people who can't afford it
- 51 . Affirmative action
- 52 . Fight against drugs and alcohol
- 53 . Co-operation and support from all. race groups
- 54 . Increase pension money / Early pension for women
- 55 . Maternity leave at least eight months
- 56 . Electricity
- 57 . Water
- 58 . Tarred roads
- 59 . Women who have been arrested mustn't be highly charged
- 60 . We must have our own farm
- 61 . Out of community of property must be abolished only in community of property must be available because people don't understand the difference / Marriage for all women - stop living together
- 62 . Transport government should subsidise us because taxi fares are rising now and then
- 63 . Abolish apartheid
- 64 . Telephones –
- 65 . Stop crime
- 66 . Women's organisations
- 67 . Better living standards for women
- 68 . Factories / Businesses
- 69 . Men and women must pay the same tax